



## Key Takeaways from the Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative (SOMAPI)

1

### What is the Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative (SOMAPI)

- ▶ Updated March 2017
- ▶ Divided into Adults and Juveniles
- ▶ Sections authored by leading experts in the field
- ▶ Produced by the National Criminal Justice Association
- ▶ Result of a grant from the Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking (SMART)
- ▶ The Report can be found at SMART.gov/SOMAPI

2

### Comparison of Adults and Juveniles

- Age
- Developmental differences
- Justice system

3

### Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Offending

- ▶ Data<sup>1</sup>
  - ❑ Varying definitions
  - ❑ 16 different data sources
  - ❑ Low reporting
- ▶ Adults<sup>1</sup>
  - ❑ Most perpetrators are adults
  - ❑ UCR - 79,770 forcible rapes in 2012
  - ❑ UCR - 21,407 arrests
  - ❑ UCR - 37% of rape arrests 18-29
- ▶ Juveniles<sup>2</sup>
  - ❑ 1 out of 4 sexual offenders
  - ❑ UCR - 15% of rape arrests under 18
  - ❑ 4 out of 10 based on victim reports

4

### Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Offending

- ▶ Sexual offending on college campuses<sup>1</sup>
  - ❑ Lower rates than non-students
  - ❑ Off-campus victimizations 14X greater (except for rape)
  - ❑ 11.5% of college females experienced rape in lifetime
  - ❑ 5.2k in past year
  - ❑ 12% reported to law enforcement
  - ❑ Drug-related assaults 29.6-84.6%
  - ❑ Force 5.4%
  - ❑ 13% stalked
  - ❑ 8 in 10 know offender

5

### Etiology (the Why)

- Prevention
- Management
- Treatment
- Policy

6

## Etiology

### Adults

- Past abuse
- Learned behavior
- Cognitive distortion
- Pornography
- Self-regulation
- Sexual coercion
- Other

### Juveniles

- Past victimization
- Family background
- Criminality
- Pornography
- Mental health

Fazel, Susan and Roger Przybylski, "Section 1, Chapter 2," p. 51-52  
 Liversage, Tom, "Section 2, Chapter 2: Etiology and Typologies of Juveniles Who Have Committed Sexual Offenses," Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 235-236, SMART.gov/ISOMAP.  
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7

## Typology

- Child sex abusers
- Rapists
- Female sexual offenders
- Internet offenders
- Adolescent typologies

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8

## Typology – Child Sexual Abusers

- Definition
- Child Abusers v. Rapists
- Pedophilic v. Nonpedophilic
- Victim-gender
- Intrafamilial v. Extrafamilial

Simons, Dominique, "Section 1, Chapter 3: Sex Offender Typologies," Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 61-64, SMART.gov/ISOMAP.  
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## Typology – Rapists

- Characteristics
- Violent Offenders
- Types

IS, p. 64-66  
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## Typology - Female

- Characteristics
- Co-offenders
- Alone
- Sex trafficking
- Female victims

IS, p. 64-67  
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## Typology – Internet

- Characteristics
- Internet offenders
- Met victims online

IS, p. 68-69.  
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12

13

## Typologies – Adolescents

- Victim age
- Delinquent history
- Age and history
- Age and characteristic

Leverette, Tom. "Section 2, Chapter 2," pp. 237-245  
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13

14

## Recidivism

- Low reporting
- Definitions
- Follow-up period
- Population studied
- Methods used

Przybylski, Roger. "Section 1, Chapter 5: Adult Sex Offender Recidivism." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 107-110. SMART.gov/SOMAPI.  
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14

15

## Recidivism

<b>Adults</b>	<b>Juvenile</b>
Typology	Age of victim
General recidivism	Lower than adults
Females	General recidivism

Przybylski, Roger. "Section 1, Chapter 5," pp. 121-122  
© 2020 D. Stafford & Associates      Lobanov-Rotovsky, Christopher. "Section 2, Chapter 3: Recidivism of Juveniles Who Commit Sexual Offenses." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 261-262. SMART.gov/SOMAPI.

15

16



## Risk Assessment

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17

## Risk Assessment

<b>Adults</b>	<b>Juveniles</b>
Uses	Uses
Types	Models
Risk factors	Risk factors
Tools	Tools

Radwin, Kevin. "Section 1 Chapter 6: Sex Offender Risk Assessment." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 133-143. SMART.gov/SOMAPI.  
© 2020 D. Stafford & Associates      Rich, Phil. "Section 2, Chapter 4: Assessment of Risk in Juveniles Who Commit Sexual Offenses." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 249-251. SMART.gov/SOMAPI.

17

18

## Treatment

- Impact
- Standard
- Tailored approach

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18

19

## Treatment

**Adults**

- Programs
- Examples
- Findings

**Juveniles**

- Programs
- Types
- Findings

Przybylski, Roger, "Section 1, Chapter 7: Effectiveness of Treatment for Adult Sex Offenders." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 155-158-173. SMART.gov/SOAMP. © 2020 D. Stafford & Associates.

Przybylski, Roger, "Section 12 Chapter 5: Effectiveness of Treatment for Juveniles Who Sexually Offend." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 303-315. SMART.gov/SOAMP.

19

20

## Management

- ✓ Programs
- Therapy
- TM Registration?

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20

21

## Management

**Adults**

- Supervisor
- Paragraph
- GPS
- Sex Offender info accessible
- Registry
- Residency restrictions
- Crimes

**Juveniles**

- Therapy
- Registration?

Labanov-Rotovsky, Christopher, "Section 1 Chapter 8: Sex Offender Management Strategies." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 161-206. SMART.gov/SOAMP. © 2020 D. Stafford & Associates.

Labanov-Rotovsky, Christopher, "Section 3 Chapter 6: Registration and Notification of Juveniles Who Commit Sexual Offenses." Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative, Mar. 2017, pp. 319-324. SMART.gov/SOAMP.

21

22

## Final Thoughts

- Summary
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- Takeaways

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22